



Advanced Pain Medicine

www.advancedpainmedicine.com

Telephone: 724.933.0300

Fax: 724.933.0456

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Clinic Locations:

7000 Stonewood Dr
Suite 151
Wexford, PA 15090

990 Higbee Dr
Bethel Park, PA 15102

One Hospital Way
Butler, PA 16001

545 Rugh Street
Greensburg, PA 15601

2566 Haymaker Rd
Monroeville, PA 15146

1009 Beaver Grade Rd
Moon Twp, PA 15108

100 Trich Dr
Washington, PA 15301

356 Freeport Street
New Kensington, PA 15068

500 Lewis Run Road
West Mifflin, PA 15122

333 State Street
Erie, PA 16550

500 Market Street
West Bridgewater, PA 15009

647 North Broad St Ext
Grove City, PA 16127

104 Parkview Dr
Kittanning, PA 16210

2915 Wilmington Rd
New Castle, PA 16105

3000 MonHealth Medical Park Dr
Morgantown, WV 26505

What is our process?

When first becoming a patient, a thorough examination is performed and a complete medical history is reviewed. This enables our specialists to confirm or diagnose the patient's particular problem. Next, the physician specialists and clinical staff will develop the treatment plan that will best serve the patient.

The treatment plan may begin with a series of epidural steroid injections, then according to the degree of your pain relief, may proceed with nerve blocks and diagnostic procedures in order to identify the point of origin of the patient's pain. A regimen of pain medication may be included in the treatment plan, which is tailor-made to meet the individual's needs. Monitoring the patient's body's reaction throughout the course of treatment is vital in the diagnosis of the cause of pain, so it is important to adhere to the plan, even if the patient feels the procedures are not helping.

List of Procedures

- | | |
|-------------------------------|--|
| ⇒ Epidural Steroid Injections | usually done in a series of 2 or 3 |
| ⇒ Facet Nerve Blocks | usually done in a series of 2, will do right/left side first, then patient will return for the opposite side |
| ⇒ Discogram | done to identify origin of pain, try to reproduce the patient's pain. |
| ⇒ Rhizotomy | deaden the nerve causing the patient's pain |
| ⇒ Spinal Cord Stimulator | will have a trial first, if successful, will have a permanent placement. |
| ⇒ Intrathecal Pump | will have a trial first, if successful, will have a permanent placement |

Participating w/ following Health Plans:

Highmark (all products)	Medicare	United
HealthAmerica (all products)	BCBS	Tricare
UPMC	Gateway	Cigna
PA Worker's Comp	OH Worker's Comp	Aetna
WV Worker's Comp	PA Medicaid	

PATIENT HEALTH HISTORY

In order for us to obtain a complete medical history, it is important for you to fill out this form as completely as possible. This is very important information. **Please fill out every item.** It is important for your doctor to know you have carefully reviewed every area of this form. It will be entered into our system to ensure the best possible care for you.

Patient's Last Name _____ First _____ MI _____

Sex ☐ Male ☐ Female Date of Birth: _____

Name of Primary Care Physician: _____ Phone # of PCP: _____

Name of Referring Physician: _____ Phone # of referring: _____

Pharmacy Preference (include location): _____ phone #: _____

REASON FOR TODAY'S VISIT: _____

PLEASE LIST ANY MEDICATIONS YOU ARE CURRENTLY TAKING:

Name of Medication	Dosage	How Often Taken

ARE YOU ALLERGIC TO ANY MEDICATIONS? ____ Yes ____ No. If yes, please list below:

Name of Medication	Type of Reaction*

Latex Allergy: ☐ Yes ☐ No

IV Contrast Allergy: ☐ Yes ☐ No

SURGERIES, HOSPITALIZATIONS AND MEDICAL CONDITIONS. If yes, please list:

SURGERIES: _____

HOSPITALIZATIONS: _____

MEDICAL CONDITIONS: _____

RECENT DIAGNOSTIC TESTS, MRI'S, X-RAY'S, EMG'S (Please indicate when/where these were performed):

Have you ever had any problems with **anesthesia** (being numbed or put to sleep)? ☐ Yes ☐ No

Have you ever been hospitalized for **non-surgical** reasons? ☐ Yes ☐ No

If yes, list reasons for hospitalizations _____

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7000 Stonewood Drive, Suite 151, Wexford, PA 15090

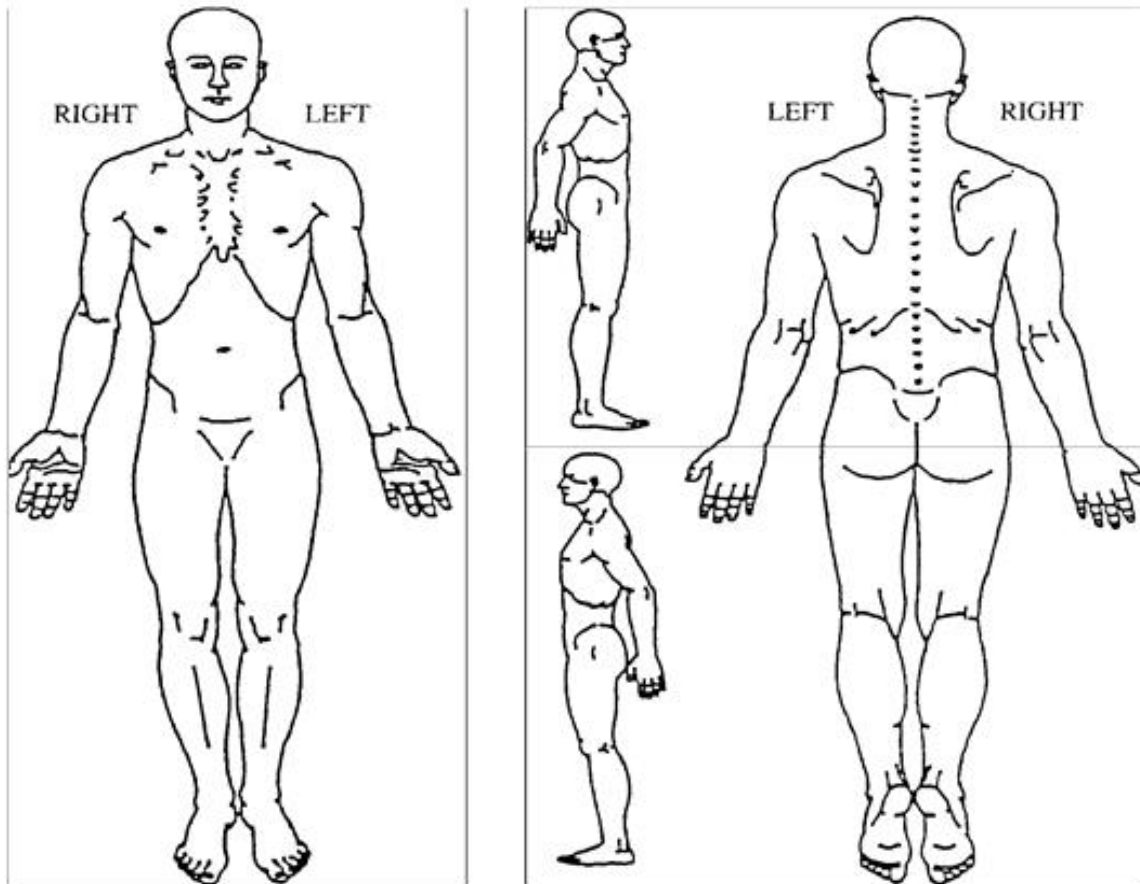
Phone: (724) 933-0300 Fax: (724) 993-0456

1. Name: _____
First Middle Initial Last

2. Social Security #: _____ 3. Date of Birth: _____

Characteristics of Pain

1. What is the main complaint for which you are seeking treatment at Advanced Pain Medicine?
2. On the diagram, shade in the areas where you feel pain. Put an "X" on the area that hurts the most.



3. How long have you had the pain problem you are currently experiencing (in months and years)?
4. What caused your current pain?

5. Describe the characteristics of your pain (circle each that describes your pain).

Piercing

Throbbing

Numbing

Stabbing

Cramping

Itching

Shooting

Aching

Tingling

Burning

Stinging

None

Grinding

Squeezing

6. Rate your pain by placing an "X" on the line to best describe your pain at its WORST in the past month.

No
Pain

Pain as bad
as it could be

7. Rate your pain by placing an "X" on the line to best describe your pain at its LEAST in the past month.

No
Pain

Pain as bad
as it could be

8. How often do you have pain?

a. ☐ Constantly (80-100% of the time)

c. ☐ Intermittently (25-50% of the time)

b. ☐ Nearly constantly (50-80% of the time)

d. ☐ Occasionally (less than 25% of the time)

9. What kinds of things make your pain feel better? (example: sitting, sleeping, etc.)

10. What kinds of things make your pain feel worse? (example: standing, lifting, etc.)

11. Please circle all associated symptoms of your pain:

Numbness

Incontinence of bowel

Cool, pale skin

Weakness

Tenderness of affected area

Swelling

Urinary Incontinence

Pain with only a light touch

Redness

Other: _____

12. In general, when is your pain the worst?

a. ☐ Morning

b. ☐ Afternoon

c. ☐ Evening

d. ☐ No Typical Pattern

13. Have you lost or gained any weight during the last two weeks? ☐ Yes ☐ No

a. ☐ Increased _____ lbs.

b. ☐ Decreased _____ lbs.

14. Would you say that your pain has affected your mood? ☐ Yes ☐ No

Explain: _____

Do you feel sad? ☐ Always ☐ Frequently ☐ Occasionally ☐ Rarely

Do you feel helpless? ☐ Always ☐ Frequently ☐ Occasionally ☐ Rarely

Do you feel hopeless? ☐ Always ☐ Frequently ☐ Occasionally ☐ Rarely

15. Have you ever had any thoughts of wanting to die? ☐ Yes ☐ No

Describe _____

16. Do you currently have a plan to harm yourself? ☐ Yes ☐ No

Describe _____

17. Have you had any panic attacks? ☐ Yes ☐ No

Describe _____

18. Do you feel irritable or angry due to your pain? ☐ Yes ☐ No

Describe _____

19. Do you ever act angry or aggressive; for example, breaking objects, hitting other people? ☐ Yes ☐ No

Describe _____

20. Do you presently have any thoughts of harming or hurting anyone? ☐ Yes ☐ No

Describe _____

21. Have you ever been treated by a psychiatrist, a psychologist, other mental health professionals? ☐ Yes ☐ No

Describe _____

22. Did any of the above include in-patient treatment? ☐ Yes ☐ No

Describe _____

SECTION MUST BE COMPLETED.

1. Please indicate which treatments you have tried in the past. Choose the corresponding number indicating the relieving effect on your pain: **PLEASE INCLUDE THE DATE AND DURATION.**

1 – Worsened Pain**2 – No Relief****3 – Partial Relief****4 – Complete Relief****DATE**

____ Acupuncture _____
 ____ Biofeedback _____
 ____ Chiropractor _____
 ____ Epidural Steroid Inj. _____
 ____ Exercise _____
 ____ Hot/Cold Tmts _____

DATE

____ Hospital Bed Rest _____
 ____ Hypnosis _____
 ____ Nerve Block _____
 ____ Physical Therapy _____
 ____ Psychotherapy _____
 ____ Surgery _____

DATE

____ SI joint injection _____
 ____ Spinal Cord Stimulator _____
 ____ TENS (Elect Stim) _____
 ____ Traction _____
 ____ Facet Rhizotomy _____

2. Please indicate all of the medications you have tried for your current pain complaint. Indicate the amount of relief you experienced with each medication by writing the corresponding number below. Any medication you have not previously tried leave blank.

1 – Worsened Pain**2 – No Relief****3 – Partial Relief****4 – Complete Relief**☐ **Anti-Neuropathic**

____ Neurontin (gabapentin)
 ____ Lyrica (pregabalin)
 ____ desipramine
 ____ Elavil (amitriptyline)
 ____ Topamax
 ____ Cymbalta
 ____ Other:

☐ **Non-Steroidals**

____ Aspirin
 ____ Aleve
 ____ Etodolac
 ____ Advil (ibuprofen)
 ____ Mobic
 ____ Naprosyn
 ____ Celebrex
 ____ Other:

☐ **Narcotics**

____ Vicodin
 ____ Percocet
 ____ OxyContin
 ____ Opana
 ____ Butrans
 ____ Morphine
 ____ Ultram
 ____ Nucynta
 ____ Fentanyl Patch
 ____ Suboxone
 ____ Methadone
 ____ Other:

☐ **Tranquilizers**

____ Ambien
 ____ Serax
 ____ Valium
 ____ Xanax
 ____ Flexeril
 ____ Soma
 ____ Zanaflex
 ____ Lunesta
 ____ Doxepin
 ____ Other:

3. Have any other health care professionals and/or specialists been involved in the evaluation and treatment of your current pain? **If so, please state their name, specialty, and/or their practice name if known.**

Effects of Pain on Lifestyles

Place an "X" on the line to describe how pain has interfered with your:

a. Normal Daily Activities

Does not interfere _____ Completely Interferes

b. Ability to Walk

Does not interfere _____ Completely Interferes

c. Ability to Work

Does not interfere _____ Completely Interferes

Goals

Please list your goals of treatment and pain relief while a patient of Advanced Pain Medicine:

Past Medical History

1. Aside from your pain problem, how is your general health? (please check one item)

☐Excellent

☐Minor Health Problems

☐Major Health Problems

2. Have you had any of the following health problems? (please circle all that apply)

Neurologic Disorder

Seizures or Epilepsy

Transient Ischemic Attack/Stroke

Chest Pain

High Blood Pressure

Heart Attack

Heart Rhythm Disorder

Valvular Heart Disease

Lung Disease

Obstructive Sleep Apnea

Asthma or Wheezing

Chronic Cough

Stomach Ulcer

History of Polyps

Liver Disease/Hepatitis/Cirrhosis

Diabetes or High Blood Sugar

Thyroid Disease

Kidney Disease/Kidney Stones

Muscle Disease

Arthritis

Fractures

Blood Disorder

Anemia

Blood Clots: Pulmonary/DVT

Cancer

Depression

Mania

Suicidal Tendency

Other:

Review of Symptoms

Please circle the symptoms listed below that you have experienced in the past few months.

CONSTITUTIONAL: Fever Chills Weight Change Change in appetite

EYES: Blurred Vision Change in vision Blindness Eye Pain

EARS, NOSE, AND THROAT: Loss of Taste Difficulty Hearing Difficulty Speaking Nosebleeds
Difficulty swallowing Ringing in the ears Dental problems Hoarseness

CARDIOVASCULAR: Chest Pain Palpitations Leg Swelling Fainting Leg Pain with walking
Irregular Heart Beat Difficulty breathing when lying down

RESPIRATORY: Shortness of Breath Cough Wheezing

GASTROINTESTINAL: Nausea Vomiting Jaundice Stool Incontinence Diarrhea Constipation
Abdominal Pain Change in bowel habits Rectal Bleeding Black Stools Heartburn

GENITOURINARY: Blood in the urine Burning upon urination Frequent urination Frequent nighttime urination Urinary incontinence Impotence

MUSCULOSKELETAL: Swelling Muscle Pain Joint Pain Muscle Weakness

SKIN: Rashes Bruising easily Ulcers Excessive hair growth Hair loss Itching Suspicious moles

BREASTS: Pain Discharge Lump

NEUROLOGICAL: Headaches Dizziness Memory Loss Confusion Seizures Fainting
Numbness Tingling Weakness

PSYCHIATRIC: Anxiety Depression Difficulty sleeping

ENDOCRINE: Excess thirst Weight change Change in libido

HEMATOLOGIC/LYMPHATIC: Enlarged lymph nodes Bleeding tendency Frequent infections

GYNECOLOGIC: Abnormal periods Vaginal discharge Post-menopausal bleeding

Explain any above circled items here:

Social History

1. Current or previous occupation: _____
2. Present employment status:

☐ Full Time
☐ Unemployed
☐ Leave of Absence
☐ Student

☐ Part Time
☐ Retired
☐ Homemaker

If you are working full- or part-time, when did you return to work? (Date): _____
3. What was your last day of work (if not currently working)? _____
4. Would you return to work if you had less pain? ☐ Yes ☐ No
5. Have you tried to return to work? ☐ Yes ☐ No
6. In what situation did your present pain originally begin? (Choose one)

☐ Accident or Injury at home
☐ Accident or injury (other)
☐ Following Surgery

☐ Accident of Injury at work
☐ Related to Illness
☐ No apparent reason
7. Are you receiving compensation or disability payments now? ☐ Yes ☐ No
8. Do you have an application for compensation or disability payments now? ☐ Yes ☐ No
9. Are you suing because of your pain or injury? ☐ Yes ☐ No
10. Have you ever brought suit for any reason in the past? ☐ Yes ☐ No
11. Substance intake per day: (Please indicate how often you use or consume the following)

a. Caffeine (coffee, tea, cola, etc.) _____

b. Nicotine (Cigarettes, cigar, pipe, smokeless tobacco, etc) _____
12. Your present use of alcoholic beverages is (choose one):

☐ None
☐ Occasionally (less than 1 drink per week)
☐ Daily

☐ Rarely (less than one drink per month) ☐ Regularly (drink 2-3 times per week)

Have you ever made a conscious effort to decrease your drinking? ☐ Yes ☐ No

Has anyone ever irritated you by suggesting that you decrease your drinking? ☐ Yes ☐ No

Have you ever felt bad about your drinking? ☐ Yes ☐ No
13. Have you ever used any of the following drugs? Choose all that apply.
PLEASE INDICATE WHEN LAST USED in the space provided.

☐ Marijuana _____
☐ Cocaine _____
☐ Other Street Drugs _____

☐ Amphetamines _____
☐ Heroin _____
☐ None of these
14. Marital Status (choose one):

☐ Single
☐ Divorced
☐ Widowed

☐ Married
☐ Separated
☐ Remarried
15. Number of children: _____
16. Present living situation:

☐ Alone
☐ With Children
☐ With friend

☐ With Spouse
☐ With Parents
☐ With other family members
17. Education (check the highest grade/degree completed):

☐ Less than 8th grade
☐ Some high school
☐ Some college
☐ Advanced degree

☐ Completed 8th grade
☐ High school graduate
☐ College graduate

Family Medical History

1. Please list any medical conditions that are present in your family: _____

2. Have any of your family members ever had pain problems? ☐Yes ☐No

If yes, who? _____

What kind of pain? _____

3. Is there any family history of anesthesia or surgical problems? ☐Yes ☐No

If yes, please describe: _____

Signature of Patient: _____ Date Completed: _____

If form has been completed by someone other than the patient, please print and sign name below:

Name: _____

Signature: _____

Relationship to Patient: _____

Signature of Reviewer: _____ M.D. / PA-C

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Obstructive Sleep Apnea: SCREENING QUESTIONNAIRE

Patient's Name: _____
Date: _____ DOB: _____ AGE: _____ Gender: _____
Male Female

Please answer the following questions as they pertain to you in the past month

STOP BANG QUESTIONNAIRE

1. Do you Snore loudly (louder than talking or loud enough to be heard through closed doors)? ☐Yes ☐No
2. Do you often feel Tired, fatigued or sleepy during daytime? ☐Yes ☐No
3. Has anyone Observed you stop breathing during your sleep ☐Yes ☐No
4. Do you have or are you being treated for high blood Pressure? ☐Yes ☐No
5. Is your BMI Body Mass Index more than 26? ☐Yes ☐No
6. Age-are you over 50 years old? ☐Yes ☐No
7. Is your Neck circumference over 16 inches for females and 17 inches for males? ☐Yes ☐No
8. Gender-are you male? ☐Yes ☐No

Total Yes answers: _____

**High risk OSA if "yes" to 3 or more

**Low risk of OSA if "yes" to less than 3 items

EPWORTH SLEEPINESS SCALE

WHAT ARE THE CHANCES THAT YOU WOULD FALL ASLEEP IN THE FOLLOWING SETTINGS?

PLEASE USE THE SCALE LISTED BELOW TO BEST DESCRIBE YOUR LEVEL OF SLEEPINESS.

PLACE THE CORRESPONDING NUMBER IN THE BOX NEXT TO THE SITUATION.

0 = NEVER DOZE

1 = SLIGHT CHANCE OF DOZING

2 = MODERATE CHANGE OF DOZING

3 = DEFINATE CHANCE OF DOZING

SITUATION YOU MIGHT GET SLEEPY IN	CHANCE OF DOZING
1. Sitting and reading	
2. Watching T.V.	
3. Sitting, inactive in public place such as church/a meeting/ a theater	
4. As a passenger in car for one hour with no break	
5. Lying down to rest in the afternoon	
6. Sitting and talking to someone	
7. Sitting quietly after lunch without alcohol	
8. As a passenger, stopped in traffic for a few minutes	

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PATIENT FINANCIAL POLICY

Advanced Pain Medicine (APM) is committed to providing you with the best possible care and will be happy to discuss questions regarding our policies, fees or your responsibilities at any time. A clear understanding of the "Patient Financial Policy" is important for the entire scope of your care.

All patients must complete our "Patient Information Form" **before** seeing a provider. It is your responsibility to notify our office of any patient information changes (i.e. address, name, insurance, phone changes etc....)

INSURANCE: As a courtesy we will file your insurance claims. We will not become involved in disputes between you and your insurance carrier. this includes, but is not limited to, deductibles, co-payments, non-covered charges and "usual and customary" charges. We will supply factual information as necessary.


REGARDING HMO'S, PPO'S AND MANAGED CARE PROGRAMS: It is your responsibility to obtain referral forms required by your particular insurance company. We will do our best to remind you when a referral is due, but ultimately you are required to keep track of the referrals on hand. If you present to the office without a current referral you will be rescheduled. If you are seen without the referral you will be responsible for the bill.

COPAYS: You are expected to pay your co pay prior to seeing your provider. If you are unable to pay, you may be required to reschedule your appointment.

REGARDING PATIENTS WITH NO INSURANCE: We will not set up payment arrangements, therefore if you do not have coverage you will be required to pay for your service in full on the date of the appointment. We accept credit cards, money orders and cash payments for your initial evaluation. We will not accept PERSONAL CHECKS for the initial evaluation.

REGARDING MEDICARE: Our providers participate with Medicare. We will file all claims with your Medicare and your supplemental insurance, if applicable. If you do not have a supplemental insurance you will be responsible for the co-insurance and/or deductible amount following the processing of your claim.

MEDICAL RECORDS/FORM COMPLETION: A charge of \$20.00 is due before the forms will be completed. (Disability, FMLA, Physician statements, etc.). There is a patient charge \$20.00 to release medical records. If you do have a balance on your account records will not be released until your past balance is paid, along with the \$20.00 records release charge.



WORKERS COMPENSATION: Our office requires verification of your claim prior to the initial visit. You are also to provide us with any other health insurance coverage in case your workers compensation denies the services. If you do not have health insurance coverage you will be asked to self pay for claims denied by your workers compensation claim.

AUTO LIABILITY: Our office requires verification of the claim prior to the initial visit. You are also required to provide your health insurance coverage. If you do not have health insurance coverage, we will not be able to schedule an appt. In the case that you do have health insurance coverage and it terms you will be responsible to self pay for claims not covered by your auto claim.

COPAYS/DEDUCTIBLES/GUARANTOR RESPONSIBILITY: Our office requires payment in full for any balance not paid by insurance within three months from the date of service. If you are unable to pay our balance in full it is the patient's responsibility to make arrangements with our billing office.

RETURNED CHECKS: There is a \$30.00 returned check fee payable in cash or money order.

NO SHOW APPOINTMENTS: You are expected to show for the appointments made for you to adequately provide care. Failure to provide notice (of 24hrs for office visits and 48 hours for procedures) that you will not be keeping your appointment may result in additional fees and or termination from the practice.

I understand I may be charged for any appointments missed without giving 24/48 hours prior to notice. By signing this from I acknowledge that I have read this policy and understand the terms outlined above. Failure to comply with the financial policy of APM may result in suspension of services or dismissal.

Patient Name (Please print)

Patient Signature

Date

Authorization for USE/DISCLOSURE of Protected Health Information

I hereby authorize _____ to release information
(Name of facility, entity, or practitioner)

FROM the record of:

Patient Name: _____

Date of Birth: _____ SSN: _____

Release/disclose information **TO:**

ADVANCED PAIN MEDICINE

7000 Stonewood Drive

Wexford, PA 15090

For the specific purpose of:

Continued care _____

Legal _____

Insurance/Provider _____

Personal _____

Other _____

Method of Release/Disclosure:

Verbal only: _____ Copy only: _____ Verbal or copy: _____

Provide **dates of treatment** (approximate, if known): _____

The information to be released is:

____ Discharge Summary	____ PT, OT, SLP Evaluation	____ Radiology Reports
____ History/Physical Exam	____ Progress Notes	____ Photos, videos, images and films
____ Consults	____ Lab Tests/Exams	____ Psych Diagnostic Interview
____ Operative Report	____ Complete Health Record	____ Other _____

NOTE: Psychotherapy notes are excluded from this authorization, as they require a special authorization for use/disclosure.

Behavioral Health, AIDS or HIV, and Drug and Alcohol related information may be documented within the record indicated above and will be released through this authorization unless otherwise indicated.

Indicate **DO NOT RELEASE** by checking:

☐ ☐ AIDS/HIV

☐ Behavioral Health

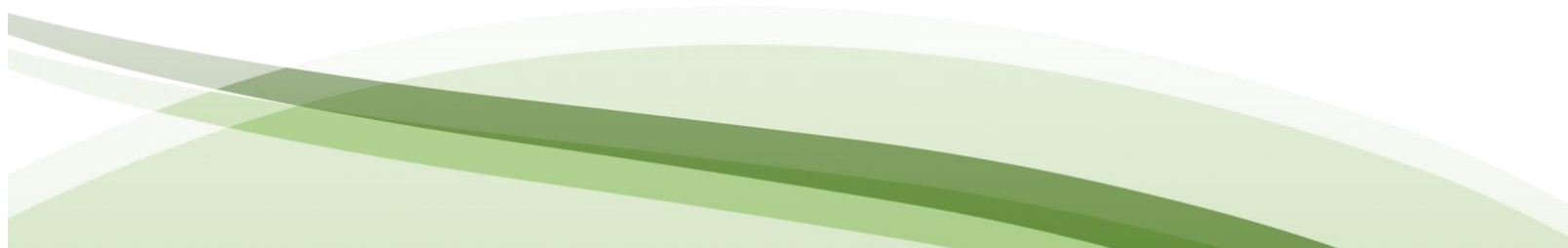
☐ Drug and Alcohol

Please INITIAL: _____

I _____ hereby give permission to Dr. Nussbaum and/or Dr. _____ to submit the findings of my clinical examination treatment plan to Advanced Pain Medicine as part of my coordinated care. I understand this may be a part of my electronic medical record.

Name: _____ Date: _____

PLEASE BE CERTAIN TO PROVIDE ALL APPROPRIATE SIGNATURES ON PAGE TWO OF THIS FORM. IT IS IMPORTANT THAT YOU READ AND UNDERSTAND THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION THAT RELATES TO YOUR SIGNING THIS AUTHORIZATION TO USE/DISCLOSE. PLEASE INITIAL WHERE INDICATED.



ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF NOTICE OF PRIVACY PRACTICES

I acknowledge that a copy of the Notice of Privacy Practices has been made available to me. I understand that information that Advanced Pain Medicine acquires or creates about me will only be disclosed to others for treatment, payment and health care operations as set forth in the Notice or as authorized by me in writing.

I CERTIFY THAT I HAVE READ THE NOTICE OF PRIVACY PRACTICES AND THAT I UNDERSTAND ITS CONTENTS.

Patient Name (printed)

Date

Patient Signature

Date

7000 Stonewood Drive, Suite 151, Wexford, PA 15090
Phone: 724-933-0300 Fax: 724-933-0456

Advanced Pain Medicine

Request for Confidential Communications

I hereby request the following restriction(s) to confidential communications. I understand that Advanced Pain Medicine will accommodate all reasonable requests, but is not required to agree to all of the terms of this request. Further, I understand that this request will not be honored until a decision to accept or deny this request has been made.

Describe how or where we may contact you about your medical treatment: (include telephone numbers, names of contacts, addresses, what information may be left on voice mail, or any other relevant information as appropriate).

Name: _____

Relationship _____ Spouse _____ Child _____ Sibling _____ Other _____

Home Phone: _____

Cell Phone: _____

What information may be left on voice mail?

Restrictions: _____

Date

Signature of Patient or Patient

Representative Print Name

Relationship to Patient, if Other Than Patient

Name _____ Birth date _____

SOAPP®-R

The following are some questions given to patients who are on or being considered for medication for their pain. Please answer each question as honestly as possible. There are no right or wrong answers.

	Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Often	Very Often
	0	1	2	3	4
1. How often do you have mood swings?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
2. How often have you felt a need for higher doses of medication to treat your pain?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
3. How often have you felt impatient with your doctors?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
4. How often have you felt that things are just too overwhelming that you can't handle them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
5. How often is there tension in the home?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
6. How often have you counted pain pills to see how many are remaining?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
7. How often have you been concerned that people will judge you for taking pain medication?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8. How often do you feel bored?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. How often have you taken more pain medication than you were supposed to?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. How often have you worried about being left alone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. How often have you felt a craving for medication?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. How often have others expressed concern over your use of medication?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Often	Very Often
	0	1	2	3	4
13. How often have any of your close friends had a problem with alcohol or drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. How often have others told you that you had a bad temper?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. How often have you felt consumed by the need to get pain medication?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. How often have you run out of pain medication early?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. How often have others kept you from getting what you deserve?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
18. How often, in your lifetime, have you had legal problems or been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
19. How often have you attended an AA or NA meeting?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
20. How often have you been in an argument that was so out of control that someone got hurt?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
21. How often have you been sexually abused?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
22. How often have others suggested that you have a drug or alcohol problem?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
23. How often have you had to borrow pain medications from your family or friends?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
24. How often have you been treated for an alcohol or drug problem?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

*Please include any additional information you wish about the above answers.
Thank you.*

Current Opioid Misuse Measure (COMM)TM

The Current Opioid Misuse Measure (COMM) is a brief patient self-assessment to monitor chronic pain patients on opioid therapy. The COMM was developed with guidance from a group of pain and addiction experts and input from pain management clinicians in the field. Experts and providers identified six key issues to determine if patients already on long-term opioid treatment are exhibiting aberrant medication-related behaviors:

- *Signs & Symptoms of Intoxication*
- *Emotional Volatility*
- *Evidence of Poor Response to Medications*
- *Addiction*
- *Healthcare Use Patterns*
- *Problematic Medication Behavior*

The COMM will help clinicians identify whether a patient, currently on long-term opioid therapy, may be exhibiting aberrant behaviors associated with misuse of opioid medications. In contrast, the Screener and Opioid Assessment for Patients with Pain (SOAPPO) is intended to predict which patients, being considered for long-term opioid therapy, may exhibit aberrant medication behaviors in the future. Since the COMM examines concurrent misuse, it is ideal for helping clinicians monitor patients' aberrant medication-related behaviors over the course of treatment. The COMM is:

- A quick and easy way to administer patient self-assessment
- 17 items
- Simple to score
- Completed in less than 10 minutes
- Validated with a group of approximately 500 chronic pain patients on opioid therapy
- Ideal for documenting decisions about the level of monitoring planned for a particular patient or justifying referrals to specialty pain clinic.
- The COMM is for clinician use only. The tool is not meant for commercial distribution.
- The COMM is NOT a lie detector. Patients determined to misrepresent themselves will still do so. Other clinical information should be used with COMM scores to decide if and when modifications to particular patient's treatment plan is needed.
- It is important to remember that all chronic pain patients deserve treatment of their pain. Providers who are not comfortable treating certain patients should refer those patients to a specialist.

COMM™

Please answer each question as honestly as possible. Keep in mind that we are only asking about the past 30 days. There are no right or wrong answers. If you are unsure about how to answer the question, please give the best answer you can.

Please answer the questions using the following scale:	Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Often	Very Often
	0	1	2	3	4
1. In the past 30 days, how often have you had trouble with thinking clearly or had memory problems?	0	0	0	0	0
2. In the past 30 days, how often do people complain that you are not completing necessary tasks? (i.e., doing things that need to be done, such as going to class, work or appointments)	0	0	0	0	0
3. In the past 30 days, how often have you had to go to someone other than your prescribing physician to get sufficient pain relief from medications? (i.e., another doctor, the Emergency Room, friends, street sources)	0	0	0	0	0
4. In the past 30 days, how often have you taken your medications differently from how they are prescribed?	0	0	0	0	0
5. In the past 30 days, how often have you seriously thought about hurting yourself?	0	0	0	0	0
6. In the past 30 days, how much of your time was spent thinking about opioid medications (having enough, taking them, dosing schedule, etc.)?	0	0	0	0	0

Please answer the questions using the following scale:	Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Often	Very Often
	0	1	2	3	4
7. In the past 30 days, how often have you been in an argument?	0	0	0	0	0
8. In the past 30 days, how often have you had trouble controlling your anger (e.g., road rage, screaming, etc.)?	0	0	0	0	0
9. In the past 30 days, how often have you needed to take pain medications belonging to someone else?	0	0	0	0	0
10. In the past 30 days, how often have you been worried about how you're handling your medications?	0	0	0	0	0
11. In the past 30 days, how often have others been worried about how you're handling your medications?	0	0	0	0	0
12. In the past 30 days, how often have you had to make an emergency phone call or show up at the clinic without an appointment?	0	0	0	0	0
13. In the past 30 days, how often have you gotten angry with people?	0	0	0	0	0
14. In the past 30 days, how often have you had to take more of your medication than prescribed?	0	0	0	0	0
15. In the past 30 days, how often have you borrowed pain medication from someone else?	0	0	0	0	0
16. In the past 30 days, how often have you used your pain medicine for symptoms other than for pain (e.g., to help you sleep, improve your mood, or relieve stress)?	0	0	0	0	0

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Please answer the questions using the following scale:	Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Often	Very Often
	0	1	2	3	4
17. In the past 30 days, how often have you had to visit the Emergency Room?	0	0	0	0	0



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Scoring Instructions for the COMM™

To score the COMM™ simply add the rating of all the questions. A score of 9 or higher is considered a positive

Sum of Questions	COMM Indication
> or = 9	+
< 9	--

As for any scale, the results depend on what cutoff score is chosen. A score that is sensitive in detecting patients who are abusing or misusing their opioid medication will necessarily include a number of patients that are not really abusing or misusing their medication. The COMM™ was intended to over-identify misuse, rather than to mislabel someone as responsible when they are not. This is why a low cut-off score was accepted. We believe that it is more important to identify patients who have only a possibility of misusing their medications than to fail to identify those who are actually abusing their medication. Thus, it is possible that the COMM™ will result in false positives — patients identified as misusing their medication when they were not.

The table below presents several statistics that describe how effective the COMM™ is at different cutoff values. These values suggest that the COMM™ is a sensitive test. This confirms that the COMM™ is better at identifying who is misusing their medication than identifying who is not misusing. Clinically, a score of 9 or higher will identify 77% of those who actually turn out to be at high risk. The Negative Predictive Values for a cutoff score of 9 is .95, which means that most people who have a negative COMM™ are likely not misusing their medication. Finally, the positive likelihood ratio suggests that a positive COMM™ score (at a cutoff of 9) is nearly 3 times (3.48 times) as likely to come from someone who is actually misusing their medication (note that, of these statistics, the likelihood ratio is least affected by prevalence rates). All this implies that by using a cutoff score of 9 will ensure that the provider is least likely to miss someone who is really misusing their prescription opioids. However, one should remember that a low COMM™ score suggests the patient is really at low-risk, while a high COMM™ score will contain a larger percentage of false positives (about 34%), while at the same time retaining a large percentage of true positives. This could be improved, so that a positive score has a lower false positive rate, but only at the risk of missing more of those who actually do show aberrant behavior.

COMM™ Cutoff Score	Sensitivity	Specificity	Positive Predictive Value	Negative Predictive Value	Positive Likelihood Ratio	Negative Likelihood Ratio
Score 9 or above	.77	.66	.66	.95	3.48	.08

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Name _____ DOB _____

GAD-7

Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you
been bothered by the following problems?

Not
at all

Several
days

More than
half the
days

Nearly
every day

(Use " ,/" to indicate your answer)

1. Feeling nervous, anxious or on edge

0

1

2

3

2. Not being able to stop or control worrying

0

1

2

3

3. Worrying too much about different things

0

1

2

3

4. Trouble relaxing

0

1

2

3

5. Being so restless that it is hard to sit still

0

1

2

3

6. Becoming easily annoyed or irritable

0

1

2

3

7. Feeling afraid as if something awful
might happen

0

1

2

3

(For office coding: Total Score T__ = + + _)

PATIENT HEALTH QUESTIONNAIRE-9 (PHQ-9)

Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered
by any of the following problems?

(Use "0" to indicate your answer)

	Not at all	Several days	More than half the days	Nearly every day
1. Little interest or pleasure in doing things	0		2	3
2. Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless	0		2	3
3. Trouble falling or staying asleep, or sleeping too much	0	1	2	3
4. Feeling tired or having little energy	0	1	2	3
5. Poor appetite or overeating	0	1	2	3
6. Feeling bad about yourself - or that you are a failure or have let yourself or your family down	0		2	3
7. Trouble concentrating on things, such as reading the newspaper or watching television	0	1	2	3
8. Moving or speaking so slowly that other people could have noticed? Or the opposite - being so fidgety or restless that you have been moving around a lot more than usual	0		2	3
9. Thoughts that you would be better off dead or of hurting yourself in some way	0		2	3

FOR OFFICE CODING _ Q _ + _ _ _ + _ _ + _ _ _

=Total Score: _____

If you checked off any problems, how difficult have these problems made it for you to do your
work, take care of things at home, or get along with other people?

Not difficult at all	Somewhat difficult	Very difficult	Extremely difficult
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

The CAGE Questionnaire Adapted to Include Drugs (**CAGE-AID**)

1. Have you felt you ought to cut down on your drinking or drug use?
2. Have people annoyed you by criticizing your drinking or drug use?
3. Have you felt bad or guilty about your drinking or drug use?
4. Have you ever had a drink or used drugs first thing in the morning to steady your nerves or to get rid of a hangover (eye-opener)?

Score: /4

Source: Reprinted with permission from the *Wisconsin Medical Journal*. Brown, R.L., and Rounds, L.A. Conjoint screening questionnaires for alcohol and drug abuse. *Wisconsin Medical Journal* 94:135-140, 1995.